

IEEE HOME | SEARCH IEEE | SHOP | WEB ACCOUNT | CONTACT IEEE

Membership Publications/Services Standards Conferences Careers/Jobs



Welcome
United States Patent and Trademark Office



[Help](#) [FAQ](#) [Terms](#) [IEEE Peer Review](#)

[Quick Links](#)



[Advanced Search](#)

Welcome to IEEE Xplore

Try our New Full-text Search Prototype

[Help](#)

- [Home](#)
- [What Can I Access?](#)
- [Log-out](#)

Tables of Contents

- [Journals & Magazines](#)
- [Conference Proceedings](#)
- [Standards](#)

Search

- [By Author](#)
- [Basic](#)
- [Advanced](#)

Member Services

- [Join IEEE](#)
- [Establish IEEE Web Account](#)
- [Access the IEEE Member Digital Library](#)

- 1) Enter a single keyword, phrase, or Boolean expression.
Example: acoustic imaging (means the phrase acoustic imaging plus any stem variations)
- 2) Limit your search by using search operators and field codes, if desired.
Example: optical <and> (fiber <or> fibre) <in> ti
- 3) Limit the results by selecting Search Options.
- 4) Click Search. See [Search Examples](#)

(secondary<paragraph>battery)
<and>discharging<and>charging<
and>hysteresis

Start Search

Clear

Note: This function returns plural and suffixed forms of the keyword(s).

Search operators: <and> <or> <not> <in> [More](#)

Field codes: au (author), ti (title), ab (abstract), jn (publication name), de (index term) [More](#)

Search Options:
Select publication types:

- ☒ IEEE Journals
- ☒ IEE Journals
- ☒ IEEE Conference proceedings
- ☒ IEE Conference proceedings
- ☒ IEEE Standards

Select years to search:

From year: to

Organize search results by:

Sort by:
In: order

List Results per page

[Home](#) | [Log-out](#) | [Journals](#) | [Conference Proceedings](#) | [Standards](#) | [Search by Author](#) | [Basic Search](#) | [Advanced Search](#) | [Join IEEE](#) | [Web Account](#) | [New this week](#) | [OPAC Linking Information](#) | [Your Feedback](#) | [Technical Support](#) | [Email Alerting](#) | [No Robots Please](#) | [Release Notes](#) | [IEEE Online Publications](#) | [Help](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Terms](#) | [Back to Top](#)

Copyright © 2004 IEEE — All rights reserved

No documents matched your query.

Copyright © 2004 IEEE — All rights reserved